
10 years of $^{40}\text{Ar}/^{39}\text{Ar}$ dating in central and southern Italy: redraw the chronological framework of the environmental changes and human settlement over the last 800 ka

Sébastien Nomade^{*1}, Alison Pereira², Biagio Giaccio³, Jean-Jacques Bahain⁴, Christophe Falguères⁵, Hervé Guillou⁶, Niklas Leicher⁷, Giorgio Mannella⁸, Fabrizio Marra⁹, Marie Hélène Moncel¹⁰, Eleonora Regattieri⁸, Vincent Scao⁶, Pierre Voinchet², Giovanni Zanchetta⁸, and Bernd Wagner⁷

¹Laboratoire des sciences du climat de L'environnement – CEA – Bâtiment 714, orme les merisiers, Gif sur Yvette, France

²Institut de Paléontologie Humaine – Fondation I.P.H, Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique : UMR6569 – 1, rue René Panhard 75013 Paris, France

³Istituto di Geologia Ambientale e Geoingegneria – Via Salaria km. 29.4, Monterotondo, Rome, Italie

⁴Muséum national d'histoire naturelle (MNHN) – Ministère de l'Ecologie, du Développement Durable et de l'Energie, Ministère de l'Enseignement Supérieur et de la Recherche, Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle (MNHN) – 57, rue Cuvier - 75231 Paris Cedex 05, France

⁵Histoire naturelle de l'Homme préhistorique – CNRS : UMR7194, Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle (MNHN), Université de Perpignan – Institut de Paléontologie Humaine 1, rue René Panhard 75013 Paris, France

⁶Laboratoire des Sciences du Climat et de l'Environnement – CEA – Bâtiment 714, Orme les Merisiers, Gif Sur Yvette, France

⁷Institute of Geology and Mineralogy, University of Cologne – Allemagne

⁸Dipartimento di Scienze della Terra, University of Pisa, Via S. Maria 53, 56126, Pisa, Italy – Via S. Maria 53, 56126, Pisa, Italie

⁹Istituto Nazionale di Geofisica e Vulcanologia - Sezione di Roma – Via di Vigna Murata, 605 - 00143 Roma, Italie

¹⁰MNHN (MNHN) – Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle (MNHN), Museum National d'Histoire Naturelle - MNHN (FRANCE) – France

Résumé

Since 2010 a mainly French-Italian group from various institutes have collected chemically analyzed and dated by $^{40}\text{Ar}/^{39}\text{Ar}$ about one hundred of tephra layers collected from proximal (volcanoes flanks) and distal areas including paleolacustrine sequences, lakes sediments, fluvial/alluvial terraces and archaeological sites. Still under construction, this currently growing tephrochronologic database allowed already to date with a great precision and accuracy sea level, climatic and environmental variations. It is also a very useful tool to

^{*}Intervenant

reconstruct the hominin and faunal evolution over the last 800 ka using the same temporal framework. We will illustrate the convenience of this tephrochronological database via the illustration of progresses we made to precisely and accurately date several glacial terminations (e.g. TII, TV, TVIII and TIX), the timing and duration of millennial climatic variability during glacial inceptions at the end of MIS 5, MIS 19 and during MIS 12 glacial as well as some key archaeological sites from the Italian peninsula.